

ten fiscal years ended 1919 to 1928, together with the totals for the 26 fiscal years from 1903 to 1928.

11.—Rejections of Immigrants upon arrival at Ocean Ports, by Principal Causes and Nationalities, fiscal years ended 1903-1928.

| Items. | 1903 to 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. | 1923. | 1924. | 1925. | 1926. | 1927. | 1928. | Totals. |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| By Causes— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical causes..... | 4,955 | 19 | 21 | 99 | 60 | 37 | 130 | 83 | 40 | 95 | 104 | 6,843 |
| Civil causes..... | 7,534 | 51 | 641 | 854 | 1,023 | 585 | 862 | 948 | 226 | 594 | 215 | 13,543 |
| Totals..... | 12,489 | 70 | 662 | 953 | 1,083 | 622 | 992 | 1,031 | 266 | 689 | 319 | 19,186 |
| By Nationalities— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| British..... | 1,655 | 11 | 108 | 193 | 153 | 98 | 187 | 190 | 109 | 209 | 150 | 3,072 |
| American..... | 270 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 11 | - | 5 | 2 | 333 |
| Other countries..... | 10,564 | 50 | 546 | 749 | 923 | 530 | 799 | 821 | 157 | 475 | 167 | 15,781 |

12.—Deportations of Immigrants after Admission, by Principal Causes and by Nationalities, fiscal years ended 1903-1928.

| Items. | 1903 to 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. | 1923. | 1924. | 1925. | 1926. | 1927. | 1928. | Totals. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| By Causes— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical causes..... | 3,588 | 70 | 123 | 133 | 313 | 282 | 649 | 420 | 410 | 470 | 519 | 6,877 |
| Public charges..... | 5,244 | 103 | 158 | 236 | 950 | 879 | 775 | 543 | 506 | 354 | 430 | 9,878 |
| Criminality..... | 2,743 | 236 | 334 | 586 | 630 | 543 | 511 | 520 | 453 | 447 | 426 | 7,429 |
| Other civil causes..... | 1,033 | 35 | 22 | 52 | 105 | 76 | 93 | 58 | 189 | 149 | 257 | 2,069 |
| Accompanying deported persons..... | 242 | 10 | 18 | 37 | 48 | 52 | 78 | 145 | 158 | 165 | 254 | 1,207 |
| Totals..... | 12,850 | 454 | 655 | 1,044 | 2,046 | 1,632 | 2,106 | 1,686 | 1,716 | 1,585 | 1,886 | 27,660 |
| By Nationalities— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| British..... | 7,011 | 99 | 134 | 295 | 1,107 | 888 | 1,377 | 985 | 899 | 808 | 1,047 | 14,700 |
| American..... | 3,100 | 279 | 392 | 616 | 725 | 520 | 417 | 821 | 330 | 351 | 297 | 7,348 |
| Other countries..... | 2,739 | 76 | 79 | 133 | 214 | 224 | 312 | 380 | 487 | 426 | 542 | 5,612 |

Juvenile Immigrants.—Among the most generally acceptable immigrant arrivals are the juveniles of both sexes who are trained by highly accredited British organizations for Canadian life before coming to Canada, the boys being taught the lighter branches of farm work, while the girls are instructed in domestic occupations. On arrival in Canada the boys are placed on farms, while the girls are placed either in town or country, but the organizations remain the legal guardians of the children until they have reached maturity, and in addition the children are subject to efficient and recurrent Government inspection until they reach their nineteenth year. This inspection is under the control of the Supervisor of Juvenile Immigration.

Under the British Empire Settlement Act, the term "children" is now applied to all immigrants up to 17 years of age, migrating to Canada under the auspices of recognized organizations. These organizations have profited by the Oversea Settlement Agreement, which provides free transportation for the boys and girls from 14 to 17 years of age migrating to Canada under the auspices of approved societies and proposing to work on the land or as domestic workers. Juvenile immigrants of this type included 1,866 boys and 204 girls in the fiscal year ended Mar. 31, 1928.

The number of juveniles immigrated to Canada in each year since 1901, together with the number of applications for their services, is given in Table 13, from which it may be seen that the applications in recent years were from 6 to 15 times the number of young persons immigrated.